

Rural EMS

Rural EMS providers are faced with greater physical distances when responding to calls, difficulty recruiting and retaining its workforce, and higher fixed costs over a lower volume of services.



Four out of five counties (82%)
have at least one ambulance
desert, being 25 minutes or
more from services. This
comprises 4.5 million people in
impacted areas.

Challenges faced in providing EMS in rural areas are directly linked to issues involving reimbursement, financial capitol, workforce supply, and training standards.

Over 50% of rural EMS agencies are staffed by volunteers. The EMS volunteer pool is shrinking nationally.

The national average from
the time of a 911 call to
arrival on scene doubles
with nearly 1 of 10
encounters waiting almost
30 minutes for the arrival of
EMS personnel.



NRHA Supported Legislation

Protecting Access to Ground Ambulance Medical Services Act (S. 1673/H.R. 1666)

Senators Cortez Masto (D-NV), Collins (R- ME), Reps. Wenstrup (R-OH), Sewell (D-AL)

Extend temporary additional reimbursement for ground ambulance services in rural areas to ensure access to vital emergency services.

PARA-EMT Act (H.R. 6433)

Reps. Gluesenkamp Perez (D-WA) and Finstad (R-MN)

Address EMS staffing shortages and make it easier for experienced veterans to transition from medics to becoming certified paramedics and EMTs.

Emergency Medical Services Reimbursement for On-Scene Care and Support Act (S.3236)

Senators Welch (D-VT), Sanders (I-VT), Smith (D-MN)

Ensure Medicare reimbursement for care provided by EMS on-scene, regardless of whether or not transportation is provided.

SIREN Reauthorization Act (S.265/H.R. 4646)

Senators Collins (R-ME) and Durbin (D-IL)

Extend funding for Supporting and Improving Rural EMS Needs (SIREN) grants to rural fire and EMS agencies nationwide to support EMS agencies in training and recruiting staff, conducting certification courses, and purchasing equipment, including naloxone to address the opioid epidemic.

Protecting Air Ambulance Services for Americans Act (S. 1803/H.R. 3691)

Reps. Estes (R-KS), DelBene (D-WA), Sens. Bennet (D-CO), and Blackburn (R-TN.)

Improve access to emergency air medical services that are critical for saving lives, particularly for Americans living in rural communities, using data collected under the No Surprises Act to update Medicare reimbursement rates for emergency air services.